



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

| Semester | Code No | Subject | Theory | CCE | Total |
|----------|---------|---|--------|-----|-------|
| FIRST | BA 101 | English | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | BA 102 | Development of entrepreneurship | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | BA 103 | Political Science- Political Theory | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | BA 104 | Sociology- Introduction Of Sociology | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | BA 105 | History- History Of India From Earliest Times To 1200 A.D | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | | Total | 400 | 100 | 500 |
| SECOND | B.A 201 | Hindi | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | B.A 202 | Environment | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | B.A 203 | Indian Government and Politics | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | B.A 204 | Indian Society | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | B.A 205 | Western World (Mid 20 th Century to 1870) | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | | Total | 400 | 100 | 500 |
| THIRD | B.A 301 | English Language | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | B.A 302 | Entrepreneurship | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | B.A 303 | Representative Political Thinkers | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | B.A 304 | Rural And Urban Sociology | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | B.A 305 | History of India From 1200 to 1739 A.D. | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | | Total | 400 | 100 | 500 |
| FOURTH | B.A 401 | Hindi Language | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | B.A 402 | Environment | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | B.A 403 | Comparative Government And Politics | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | B.A 404 | Sociology Of Tribal Society | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | B.A 405 | Main Currents Of World History, From 1871 To 1945 AD | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | | Total | 400 | 100 | 500 |



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SCHEME:

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| | B.A 302 | Entrepreneurship | 80 | 20 | 100 |
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| | B.A 304 | Rural And Urban Sociology | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | B.A 305 | History of India From 1200 to 1739 A.D. | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | | Total | 400 | 100 | 500 |



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SEMESTER III

English Language

B.A 301

UNIT 1:

1. William Wordsworth: “The World is too much with us”.
2. K. Aludiapillai :“Communication Education and Information Technology”
3. S.C Dubey : “ Basic Quality of Life”
4. Sister Niveedita: “ The Judgement seat of Vikramaditya”
5. Juliun Huxley: “ War as a Biological Phenomenon”
6. Robert Frost: “Stopping by Woods on a snowy evening”
7. Ruskin Bond : “ The Cherry Tree”

Unit 2: Short Essay of about 250-300 words.

Unit 3: Translation of short passage from Hindi to English.

Unit 4: Drafting CV, writing email message for official purpose.

Unit 5: Language Skills, one word substitution, homonyms, homophones, words that confuse, Punctuations and Idioms.



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SEMESTER-III

Entrepreneurship

B.A 302

UNIT 1:

Meaning, Concept, Characteristics of entrepreneur

UNIT 2:

Types of entrepreneurship, Importance and views of various thinkers (Scholars)

- Formation of goals, How to achieve goals.
- Problems in achieving targets and solutions
- Self Motivation, elements of self motivation and development
- View of various scholars, evaluation, solutions

UNIT 3:

Projects on Various Organizations (Govt, Non-govt), Govt. Projects, Non- govt Projects, contribution of books, their limitations, scope.

UNIT 4 :

Functions, Qualities, management of a good entrepreneur, Qualities of the entrepreneur (Modern and Traditional), Management Skills of the entrepreneur, Motive Factors of the entrepreneur.

UNIT 5:

Problems and Scope of entrepreneur

- Problems of Capital
- Problem of Power
- Problems of Register
- Administrative Problems
- Problems of Ownership



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SEMESTER-III REPRESENTATIVE POLITICAL THINKERS

B.A 303

Unit 1: Salient features of Ancient Indian Political Thought: Ramayan and Mahabharat, Political Ideas of: Manu and Kautilya.

Unit 2: Political Ideas of : Gandhi, Nehru, Ambedkar and Ram Manohar Lohia.

Unit 3: Salient Features of Greek Political Thought, Plato and Aristotle, Salient features of Western Medieval Political Thought.

Unit 4: Political Ideas of: Machiavelli, Bentham, J.S. Mill and Rousseau.

Unit 5: Political Ideas of: Hegel, Green, Marx and Mao.

Books Recommended:

1. A Appadorai, Indian Political Thinking Through the Ages, Delhi : Khanna Publisher 1992.
2. Ghose, Modern Indian Political Thought, Delhi : Allied, 1984.
3. U.N. Ghose, A History of Indian Political Ideas, London : Oxford University Press, 1954.
4. K.N. Kadam (ed) Dr. B.R. Ambedkar, New Delhi : Sage, 1992.
5. V.S. Narvane, Modern Indian Thought, New Delih : Orient Longman, 1978.
6. D.B. Majumdaar, Indian Political Thought, College Book Depot.
7. Verma, Modern Indian Political Thought College Book Depot, Jaipur.
8. Beni Prasad, Theory of Government in Ancient India.
9. Awasthi & Awasthi, Modern Indian Political Thought, Laxmi Narayan Agrawal Publisher, Agra.
10. Barker Earnest, Political Thought, Oxford University, Calcutta.
11. Dunning W.A., A History of Political Theories from Rousseau to Spencer Vol. III (New York) 1955.
12. Ebenstein W. Great Political Thinkers-Plato to the Present (New Delhi) Oxford and IBH, 1969.



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SEMESTER III

RURAL AND URBAN SOCIOLOGY

B.A. 304

Unit 1: Rural Sociology -Meaning and Definitions, Subject Matter, Scope.Urban Sociology - Meaning and Definitions, Subject Matter, Scope. Importance of Rural sociology and Urban Sociology.

Unit 2: Migration - Meaning, Definitions and Characteristics, Migration to and from Rural Society cause and consequences. Jajmani System in Rural India - Meaning Characteristics and Change. Agrarian Relation in India.

Unit 3: Rural Leadership - Meaning, Characteristics and Emerging Pattern. Dominant Caste and Factionalism in Rural India. Panchayati Raj Institution - Aims, Functions and Organization.

Unit 4: Urban Migration - Nature, Characteristics meaning, Scope Importance. Issues Related with Urban Development - Settlement and slums. Urban Local Administration.

Unit 5: Urban Development - Market, Technology and Changes. Changes in Urban Life - Dimension of Caste Class and Power. Urban Study in India.



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SEMESTER -III

History of India From 1200 to 1739 A.D.

B.A 305

Unit 1: Survey of sources of medieval Indian history, Foundation and consolidation of the Sultanate-Qutubuddin Aibak and Iltutmish, Razia and Balban, Alauddin Khalji, his conquests and reforms. The Mongol invasion.

Unit 2 : Tughluqs- Mohammad bin Tughluq and Firuz Shah Tughluq, Disintegration of the Sultanate and the rise of provincial kingdoms, Vijayanagar and Bahmani kingdoms. Timur's invasion and its impact, Invasion of the Mughals, Babur and Humayun , Sher Shah Suri .

Unit 3 : Consolidation and territorial expansion of Mughal empire- Akbar. Mughal-Rajput relations- Maharana Pratap, Mughal-Gond relations- Rani Durgavati. Jahangir, Shahjahan, Mughal Sikh relations. Rise of Marathas, Shivaji- his conquests and administration. Aurangzeb and the decline of Mughal empire, Nadir Shah's invasion and its impact. Advent of Europeans.

Unit 4: (The Sultanate Period)

Socio-religious life during the Sultanate period- Bhakti and Sufi movements. Economic life during Sultanate period, agriculture, industry and trade. Administrative system.

Unit 5: (The Mughal Period)

Mughal administration and institutions, Mansabdari System, Social and religious life, status of women, Economic life, agriculture, trade and commerce. Architecture.

Books Recommended:

Dey.U.N. -Mughal Government

Hubibullah A.B.M.- Foundation of Muslim Rule in India,

Habib & Nizami-Comprehensive History of India

Majumdar, RC- An Advanced History of India Vol-II

Choudhary & Dutta, Mehta-Advanced Study in the Medieval History of India

Pandey, A.B.Later Medieval India

Prasad Ishwari- Medieval India

Sardesai, GS. Main currents of Maratha History

Sarkar, J.N. Shivaji and His Time



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SCHEME:

| | | | | | |
|--------|---------|---|-----|-----|-----|
| FOURTH | B.A 401 | Hindi Language | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | B.A 402 | Environment | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | B.A 403 | Comparative Government And Politics | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | B.A 404 | Sociology Of Tribal Society | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | B.A 405 | Main Currents Of World History, From 1871 To 1945 AD | 80 | 20 | 100 |
| | | Total | 400 | 100 | 500 |



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SEMESTER-IV

Hindi

BA 401

- इकाई – 1 हिन्दी भाषा की उत्पत्ति, हिन्दी की मूलाकार भाषाएं, विभिन्न भाषाओं का विकास। हिन्दी भाषा के विविध रूप – बोलचाल की भाषा, राष्ट्र भाषा, राज भाषा, सम्पर्क भाषा।
- इकाई – 2 तत्सम और तद्भव का अंतर, हिन्दी का शब्द स्रोत – तत्सम, तद्भव, देशज एवं विदेशी शब्दावली। तत्सम, तद्भव, देशज एवं विदेशी शब्दावली का वाक्यों में प्रयोग।
हिन्दी के व्याकरणाचार्य – कामता प्रसाद गुरु एवं किशोरी दास वाजपेयी का भाषिक अवदान।
- इकाई – 3 हिन्दी साहित्य का इतिहास लेखन एवं काल विभाजन : आदिकाल, पूर्व मध्यकाल (भक्तिकाल) उत्तर मध्यकाल (रीतिकाल) की प्रवृत्तियां।
- इकाई – 4 आधुनिक हिन्दी गद्य साहित्य का विकास: – भारतेन्दु युग, द्विवेदी युग, छायावाद युगीन नाटक एवं गद्य साहित्य, छायावादोत्तरयुगीन नाटक एवं गद्य साहित्य।
- इकाई – 5 काव्यांग विवेचन- रस और उसके भेद
प्रमुख छन्द – दोहा, सोरठा, चौपाई, रोला और हरिगीतिका।
प्रमुख अलंकार – अनुप्रास, यमक, श्लेष, वक्रोक्ति, पुनरुक्ति प्रकाश, उपमा, रूपक, उत्प्रेक्षा, भ्रान्तिमान और सन्देह।



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SEMESTER-IV

Environment

B.A 402

Unit I

Problems of natural resources:

Problems of water resources- Utilization of surface and ground water overutilization, flood, draught ,conflict over water,Dams and related problems.

Problems of forest resources -uses and over utilization, deforestation,Dams and its effects on forests and tribes .

Problems of land resources -land as a source , erosion of land, man-induced, land slides and desertification.

Unit II

Bio-diversity and its protection -

Value of bio-diversity -consumable use: productive use, social, alternative, moral asthetic and values

Bio - diversity and multi -diversity at global and national levels.

Threats to bio -diversity -loss of habitat , poaching of widlife, man wildlife conflicts.

Unit III

Human population and environment

Population growth , disparities between countries .

Population explosion, family welfare programme

Environment and human health

Unit IV

Multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies :

Natural resources

Social problems and the environment

Environmentel awareness

Unit V

Multidisciplinary nature of environmental studies :

Natural resources

Social problems and the environment

Environmentel awareness



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SEMESTER-IV

COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

B.A. 403

Unit 1: Salient Features of British Constitution: Executive, Legislature, Judiciary and Political Parties.

Unit 2: Salient Features of American Constitution: Executive, Legislature Judiciary and Political Parties.

Unit 3: Salient Features of Swiss Constitution: Executive, Legislature Judiciary and Federal Tribunal, Direct Democracy.

Unit 4: Salient Features of the Constitution of People's Republic of China: Executive, Legislature, Judiciary and Communist Party.

Unit 5: Comparative Study of the Constitutions of Britain, USA, Switzerland and China: Federal System of USA & Switzerland, Constitutional Amendments in USA and Switzerland, Second Chamber-House of Lords and Senate, Party System in the USA, UK and China.

Books Recommended:

1. Lucian Pye, New Aspects of Politics, Princeton Hall, 1966.
2. Almond Powell, Comparative Politics, Boston, Little Brown, 1966.
3. C.B. Gena, Comparative Politics, Publisher Jaipur, Rajasthan.
4. Fadia, Comparative Politics, Sahitya Bhavan Publisher, Agra.



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SEMESTER IV

SOCIOLOGY OF TRIBAL SOCIETY

B.A 404

Unit 1: Schedule Tribe - Meaning, Characteristics, Demographic Profile, Tribal Area and Tribal Women. Indian Tribes - Geographical Distribution, Language, Classification, Isolation, Assimilation and Integration. Status of Tribal Women - Position, Participation in Panchayati Raj System Rights and Social Security.

Unit 2: Socio Cultural Introduction - Family, Marriage, Leadership & Cultural Diversities. Kinship, Religion, Belief and Behaviour, Totam. Future of Indian Tribal Society.

Unit 3: Tribal Economy and Poverty - Life Style, New Agricultural Policy, Land Reform, Indebtedness. Social Mobility and Change - Sanskritization, Acculturation and Urbanization. Impact of Colonial Administration on Tribal Society.

Unit 4: Tribal Problems - Land Alienation, Peasant Exploitation, Illiteracy, Unemployment. Tribal Revolution - Meaning, Characteristic Cause and Result. Scenario After Independence - Political, Social and Developmental.

Unit 5: Tribals -

Scenario in Madhya Pradesh ,Scenario in Chhattisgarh, Gond, Bhil, Korku, Bhariya and Mariya



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SEMESTER-IV

MAIN CURRENTS OF WORLD HISTORY, FROM 1871 TO 1945 AD

B.A. 405

Unit 1: Third French Republic, Internal and foreign policy of Bismarck. Foreign policy of Kaiser William II. Scramble for Africa.

Unit 2: Eastern Question (from 1871), Berlin Congress (1878), Young Turk Movement and the Balkan wars (1912-13). World War I- causes, events and aftermath. Russian Revolutions of 1905 and 1917.

Unit 3: Wilson's fourteen points. Paris Peace Conference. League of Nations. Rise of Fascism, internal and foreign policy of Mussolini. Nazism-internal and foreign policy of Hitler.

Unit 4 : Imperialism and colonialism in China and Japan. Demands for concessions in China. Japan, the Meiji Restoration, Modernization of Japan, Rise of Militarism. Sino-Japanese war (1894), Russo-Japanese war (1905). Boxer movement, Chinese Revolution-1911, Second Sino-Japanese War.

Unit 5: World politics FROM 1919 TO 1939, Causes, events and effects of the World War II.

Books Recommended:

1. Robert J.M.-Europe 1880-1945 (Longman, 1989)
2. E.Lipson-Europe in the 19th and 20th Century
3. C.J.H.Hayes- Modern Europe(Surjeet Publication)
4. Grant and Temperley,- Europe in the 19th and 20th Century
5. C.D.M. Ketelby – History of Modern Times
6. Penderal Moon -Imperialism in World Politics
7. Panikkar K.M.- Asia and Western Dominance.
8. Fay, Origin of the World War



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY, BHOPAL

BECHLOR ARTS FIRST YEAR SEMESTER-IV

| Course | Subject | Subject Title | Subject Code |
|--------|---------|---------------|--|
| B.A. | B.A. | B.A. | BA-401 Common for All (B.Com, B.Sc) |

इकाई – 1 प्राकृतिक संसाधन की समस्याएँ

- (क) जल संसाधन की समस्या— सतह एवं भूजल का उपयोग, अतिदोहन, बाढ, सूखा जल पर संघर्ष , बाँध – लाभ एवं समस्याएँ ।
- (ख) वन संसाधन की समस्या – उपयोग एवं अतिदोहन , वनोन्मूलन, इमारती लकड़ी अकाष्ठ वनोत्पाद, बाँध एवं उनका वन पर प्रभाव ।
- (ग) भूमि संसाधन की समस्या – स्रोत के क्रय में भूमि भूमि का अवभ्रण , मानव प्रेरित भू- संकलन और मरुस्थलीकरण ।

इकाई – 2 जैव विविधता और उनका संरक्षण

- (क) प्रस्तावना अनुवाशिक, जातीय तथा परिस्थितिक विविधता ।
- (ख) जैवविविधता का मूल्य – उपभोग्य उपयोग , उत्पादक उपयोग , समाजिक, नैतिक तथा सौन्दर्यगत मूल्य ।
- (ग) वृहत जैवविविधता केन्द्र के राष्ट्र रूप में भारत राष्ट्रीय तथा स्थानीय स्तरो पर जैव विविधता।
- (घ) जैव विविधता के खतरे – आवासीय हानि वन्य जीवन में अनाणिकार घुसपैठ तथा मानव, वन्य जीवन- संघर्ष।

इकाई – 3 जनसंख्या तथा पर्यावरण

- (क) जनसंख्या –वृद्धि तथा, राष्ट्रों के बीच अन्तर ।
- (ख) जनसंख्या – विस्फोट, परिवार कल्याण कार्यक्रम ।
- (ग) पर्यावरण और मानव स्वास्थ्य ।

इकाई – 4 परिस्थितिकी तथा परिस्थितिकी तंत्र

- (क) परिस्थितिकी – प्रस्तावना ।
- (ख) परिस्थितिकी तन्त्र अवधारणा, घटक सरचना तथा कार्यप्रणाली ,ऊर्जा का प्रवाह, खाद्य श्रृंखला, खाद्य जाल परिस्थितिकी पिरामिड तथा प्रकार ।
- (ग) पर्यावरण और मानव स्वास्थ्य ।

इकाई – 5 पर्यावरण सम्पदा

- (क) भारत की प्रमुख नदियां तथा घास के मैदान ।
- (ख) ग्रामीण, औद्योगिक एवं कृषि क्षेत्र ।
- (ग) सामान्य पौधे, कीटों एवं पक्षियों का अध्ययन ।

संदर्भ पुस्तक – मध्यप्रदेश हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी भोपाल द्वारा प्रकाशित पुस्तक ।