



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

**Non-Grading
BA
Scheme of Examination w.e.f. 2017-18**

FIRST YEAR

S.NO.	SUBJECT CODE	SUBJECT NAME
1	FC11	HINDI LANGUAGE AND MORAL VALUES
2	FC12	ENGLISH LANGUAGE
3	FC13	ENTREPRENEURSHIP DEVELOPMENT
4	BA11	Sociology PAPER-I Basic Concepts Of Sociology
5	BA 12	Sociology PAPER-II Indian Society
6	BA 13	Economics PAPER-I Microeconomics
	BA H 13	History PAPER-I History Of India From Earliest Times To 1200 A.D.
7	BA14	Economics PAPER-II Indian Economy
	BA H 14	History PAPER-II Western World (Mid 15th Century to 1870)
8	BA15	Political science PAPER-I Basic Principles Of Political Science
9	BA16	Political science PAPER-II Indian Government And Politics

*Note: Scheme for the subject- Sociology/Economics/ Political Science: There will be two papers for the concern subjects.

Paper I + Paper II

S.no	Particular	External	Internal
Section A	Objective Type Questions	5 x1 =5	10
Section B	Short Answer Type Questions	5 x2 = 10	
Section C	Long Answer Type Questions	5 x5 =25	
	Total	40	10
	Total	50	



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SECOND YEAR

S.NO.	SUBJECT CODE	SUBJECT NAME
1	FC21	HINDI LANGUAGE AND MORAL VALUES
2	FC22	ENGLISH LANGUAGE
3	FC23	ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES
4	BA21	Sociology PAPER-I Social Processes And Change
5	BA 22	Sociology PAPER-II Rural, Urban And Tribal Society
6	BA 23	Economics PAPER-I Macroeconomics
	BA H23	History PAPER-I Elements of Indian Epigraphy and numismatics
7	BA 24	Economics PAPER-II Public Finance And International Economics
	BA H24	History PAPER-II Cultural Heritage of Madhya Pradesh
8	BA 25	Political science PAPER-I Representative Political Thinkers
9	BA 26	Political science PAPER-II Constituents of Major Countries

*Note: Scheme for the subject- Sociology/Economics/ Political Science: There will be two papers for the concern subjects.

Paper I + Paper II

S.no	Particular	External	Internal
Section A	Objective Type Questions	5 x1 =5	10
Section B	Short Answer Type Questions	5 x2 = 10	
Section C	Long Answer Type Questions	5 x5 =25	
	Total	40	10
	Total	50	



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

**Non-Grading
BA
Scheme of Examination w.e.f. 2017-18**

THIRD YEAR

S.NO.	SUBJECT CODE	SUBJECT NAME
1	FC31	HINDI LANGUAGE AND MORAL VALUES
2	FC32	ENGLISH LANGUAGE
3	FC33	BASICS OF COMPUTER & INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY
4	BA31	Sociology PAPER-I Basic Of Sociological Thoughts
5	BA 32	Sociology PAPER-II Methods Of Social Research
6	BA 33	Economics PAPER-I Development And Environment Economics
	BA H33	History PAPER-I Elements of Indian Archaeology
7	BA34	Economics PAPER-II Statistics
	BA H34	History PAPER-II Indian Religion and Philosophy
8	BA35	Political science PAPER-I Indian Foreign Policy
9	BA36	Political science PAPER-II Public Administration

*Note: Scheme for the subject- Sociology/Economics/ Political Science: There will be two papers for the concern subjects.

Paper I + Paper II

S.no	Particular	External	Internal
Section A	Objective Type Questions	5 x1 =5	10
Section B	Short Answer Type Questions	5 x2 = 10	
Section C	Long Answer Type Questions	5 x5 =25	
	Total	40	10
	Total	50	



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

FIRST YEAR

FOUNDATION COURSE

ENGLISH

CODE- FC12

Unit 1

Where the mind is without fear: Rabindra Tagore

The Hero: R.K Narayan

Trust with Destiny: Jawaharlal Nehru

Indian Weavers: Sarojini Naidu

The portrait of a Lady: Kushwant Singh

The solitary reaper: William Wordsworth

Unit 2

Basic language skills: Vocabulary, synonyms, antonyms, word formation, prefixes and suffixes

Unit 3

Basic language skills: Uncountable nouns, verbs, tenses, adverbs

Unit 4

Comprehension/ unseen passage

Unit 5

Composition and paragraph writing



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

FIRST YEAR

FOUNDATION COURSE

ENTREPRENEURSHIP

CODE- FC 13

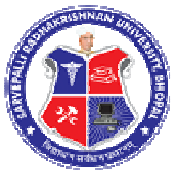
Unit 1 Entrepreneurship development: concept and importance, function of entrepreneur, goal determination- problems, challenges and solutions

Unit 2 Project proposal- needs and objects- nature of organization, production management, financial management, marketing management and consumer management

Unit 3 Role of regulatory institutions, role of development organizations, self-employment oriented schemes, various growth schemes

Unit 4 Financial Management for project- Financial Institutions and their role, capital estimation and arrangement, cost and price determination, accounting management

Unit 5 Problem of entrepreneur- Problem relating Capital, problem relating registration, administration problem and how to overcome from problems



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

FIRST YEAR

SOCIOLOGY

PAPER-I BASIC CONCEPTS OF SOCIOLOGY

Code: BA 11

Unit 1:

Sociology: Meaning, Definition, Nature of Sociology, Subject Matter, Scope and Importance, origin and development of sociology, sociology and other social science

Unit 2:

Society, Social Group, Community, Institutions, Associations

Unit 3:

Social structure, Status, Role, Culture and socialization

Unit 4:

Social Control, Values and Norms Social Stratification and Social mobility

Unit 5:

Social Change- Meaning and type, Evolution and Development, Progress, revolution.

Books Recommended:

1. R.G Singh: Introduction to sociology, MP hindigranth academy.
2. ML Gupta and D D Sharma : Sociology, Sahityasadan Agra
3. GK Agrawal- Sociology, Sahitya Bhavan Agra
4. Dharamveer Mahajan- Sociology, Vivek Prakashan New delhi
5. Mukherji and Agrawal- Sociology Vivek Prakashan New Delhi
6. Dr Dhruv Dixit- Sociology Shivlal Agrawal and sons Agra
7. Bhadoria and Patil- The basic concept of Sociology MP Hindi Granth Academy Bhopal
8. DS Baghel- Sociology Kailash Pustak Sadan, Bhopal
9. TB Bautomor- Sociology Bhartiya Sanskaran Mumbai
10. CN Shankar Rao- Sociology .Chand and Co. Delhi



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SOCIOLOGY

I YEAR

PAPER-II INDIAN SOCIETY

Code: BA 12

Unit 1:

Religion, Varna, Ashram, Karma, Purushartha and Sanskar

Unit 2:

Caste, Class, Family, Marriage and Kinship.

Unit 3:

Structure of Indian Society- Villages, Cities, Rural Urban Continuum, and Diversity of Indian Society: Demographic, Cultural, Religious and Linguistic.

Unit 4:

Family problems: Dowry, Divorce, Domestic violence, problems of elderly and youth tension

Unit 5:

Social problems: Castism, regionalism and communalism, cyber crime and gender inequality.

Books Recommended:

1. M L Gupta and D D Sharma : Sociology, Sahitya Sadan Agra
2. G K Agrawal : Indian Society, Sahityasadan Agra
3. Mukherjee and Agrawal: Indian Society, VivekPrakashan New Delhi
4. Dharamveer Mahajan- Indian Society, Vivek Prakashan New delhi
5. Dr Dhruv Dixit- Indian Society Shivrul Agrawal and sons Agra
6. DS Baghel- Sociology Kailash Pustak Sadan,Bhopal
7. TB Bautomor- Sociology Bhartiya Sanskaran Mumbai
8. CN Shankar Rao- Sociology .Chand and Co. Delhi
9. Prof Ram Gopal Singh- Globalization, Media and Society, National publishing house Delhi



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

ECONOMICS

I YEAR

PAPER-I Microeconomics

Code: BA 13

Unit 1:

Definition, scope and nature of economics, methods of economic analysis- Inductive and deductive. Basic concepts: Microeconomics, utility, demand, supply, commodity, free goods, value and price, market administered price

Unit 2:

Law of demand and its exceptions, Giffin goods, Elasticity of demand- Price, income and cross, Law of supply, law of diminishing marginal utility and equi marginal utility, consumers surplus, indifference curves- characteristics and consumers equilibrium.

Unit 3:

Production- Law of production, law of variable proportions, returns to scale, economies of scale, iso product curves, characteristics and producers equilibrium, concepts of cost and revenue- total marginal and average.

Unit 4:

Market meaning, types of markets, demand and supply, equilibrium, Price and output determination for firm and industry under perfect competition, monopoly and monopolistic competition.

Unit 5:

Factor pricing: marginal productivity theory, adding up theorem, modern theories of wages, interest, profit and rent.

Books Recommended:

1. Ahuja HL: Advance Economic Theory
2. Jain KP : Advance Economic Theory
3. Seth ML: Micro economics
4. Jhingan ML: Modern micro economics
5. Stonier and Hague: Text book of Modern economic theory
6. Varian HR : Microeconomics- Modern approach



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

ECONOMICS

I YEAR

PAPER-II INDIAN ECONOMY

Code: BA 14

Unit 1:

Structure of Indian economy, basic features, Natural resources: land, water, forest and mineral resources, Demographic features: population, size, sex, rural-urban classification, Population distribution, Composition of gross domestic product.

Unit 2:

Agriculture: Nature and importance, Land use pattern, changes in cropping pattern of Madhya Pradesh, Trends in agriculture production and productivity, Green revolution, agriculture marketing and mechanization.

Unit 3:

Industrial policy of 1956, New industrial policy 1991 and changes there in, Role of public sector in industrialization, Industrial policy of Madhya Pradesh, Concepts of small scale industries (SSI) and cottage industries, problems and prospects of SSI in Indian economy. Start-up India and make in India

Unit 4:

Infrastructure for Indian economy- power, transportation and communication, India's foreign trade- composition and direction, balance of payment, role of foreign direct investment and Multinational Corporation.

Unit 5:

Planning in India: objectives, strategy, achievements and failure, NITI Ayog, Problems of Indian Economy- Poverty, Unemployment, Inflation and black money

Books Recommended:

1. Indian Economy: Dutt and Sundaram
2. Indian Economy : AK Ghosh
3. Indian Economy: Uma Kapila
4. MP Hindi Granth Academy New Edition
5. Indian Economy: Mishra and Puri



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

HISTORY

I YEAR

PAPER-I HISTORY OF INDIA FROM EARLIEST TIMES TO 1200 A.D.

Code: BA H13

Unit-1: History- its concept, nature and significance. Survey of sources, Historical facts in puranas, Physical and geographical structure of India. Pre historic age and stone age- Palaeolithic, Mesolithic (with special reference to Rock art) and Neolithic culture.

Unit-2: Saraswati Civilization (Harapan Civilization) - origin, extent & decline. Social Economic & Cultural life, Vedic Period - Society, Polity, Economy, culture and religion, Later Vedic Period- Social Condition- Varna, Jati, Occupational categories, marriage, Sixteen sansakars and Four purusharthas. Iron age

Unit-3: Sixteen Mahajanpads, Rise of Magadh, Rise of new religious movements in North India. Buddhism and Jainism -; Alexander's invasion and its impact; The Mauryan Empire - Administration and economy, Ashoka's "Dhamma" Mauryan art and architecture, downfall of Mauryan empire.

Post Mauryan Period: Foreign invaders- shakshatrap and Kushanas- Administration and Cultural development. Sungas and Sathavahanas period- Political, social, economic and cultural life. Mathura and Gandhar art

Unit-4: Gupta Empire - Political, social, economic and cultural life. Harsha Vardhan and his times. Important dynasties of the North India: Gurjar Pratihara, Kalchuries, Chandelas, and Permaras ; Social, Economic and Cultural conditions; history of Kashmir Karkot and Lohar Vansh

Unit -5: Important dynasties of south: Rastakutas, cholas, Pallavas and chalukyas - socio - economic and cultural life. Sangam Age Greater India (spread of Indian culture over world), Arab invasion - Mohammad- bin Qasim, Mahmud Gaznabi and Mohammad Gori

BOOKS RECOMMENDED :

1. Dr Vimal Chandra Pandey - Ancient India's Political and Cultural History
2. D.N Jha - Ancient India- An Introductory Outline of Ancient Indian History
3. R.C. Majumdar, H.C. Raychoudhari, Kalikinkar Datta- An Advanced History of India
4. Dr. L.P Sharma- Ancient Indian History
5. R.C. Majumdar: Ancient India
6. R. S Sharma: India's Ancient Past
7. Vishudhanand Pathak- Political history of North India
8. Neelkanth Shastri- History of south India



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

HISTORY

I YEAR

PAPER-II Western World(Mid15thCentury to1870)

Code: BA H14

Unit 1: The Beginning of Modern Era - Renaissance, Decline of Feudalism. Reformation and Counter Reformation - Rise of the Absolute State - Spain, France and Britain.

Unit-2: Economic Revolution of the Modern West – Mercantilism and Commercial Revolution. Beginning of Colonialism.Industrial Revolution.

Unit -3: Glorious Revolution of 1688 A.D., American Revolution (1776 A.D.) Causes and Effects. French Revolution , Nature, Causes and effectss.

Unit-4: Age of Napoleon Bonaparte - Rise and Fall, Vienna Congress (1815), AgeofMetternich,Revolutionof1830and1848 A.D. and their impact over Europe, Eastern Question upto Crimean war.

Unit -5: Liberalism in England – Act of 1832 and Chartist Movement, Act 1867 A.D. American Civil War, Napolion III. Unification of Germany Italy.

Books Recommended: (HINDI)

1. CD Hezan- History of Europe
2. Grant and Tempreley- History of Europe
3. DeenanathVerma-History of Europe
4. Bhatnagar and Gupt- History of Europe AD
5. DrManazir Ahmad- History of Europe
6. Balkrishna Panjabi- French Revolution
7. Dr.Bhagwan Singh Verma- Worlds History
8. B.N Mehta- History of Europe



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

POLITICAL SCIENCE

I YEAR

PAPER-I BASIC PRINCIPLES OF POLITICAL SCIENCE

Code: BA 15

Unit 1:

Political Science – Definition, nature and scope ,Methods: Traditional and Modern ; Relations with other social sciences : Sociology , History, Economics, Psychology and Geography.

Unit 2:

State – Essential Element, Functions and principle of origin of state, Concept of Nation and Nationality, Theory of Sovereignty; Separation of powers; Citizenship and Civil Society.

Unit 3:

Rights and Duties; Liberty, Equality, Justice and Constitution: Meaning and Types and Welfare state.

Unit 4:

Types of government: Unitary and Federal, Parliamentary and Presidential, Theories of Democracy.

Unit 5:

Political parties: National and Regional, Pressure groups.

Books Recommended:

1. Ashirvadam E. Modern Political Theory
2. Sir E. Barker- Principles of Social and Political Theory Calcutta Oxford University 1976
3. Loski H.J. – A Grammar of Politics London Allan University
4. D Held- Political Theory Cambridge Polity Press
5. Tripti Jain- Foundation of Politics – College Book Depot.
6. Verma S.P. – Modern Political Theory New Delhi Vikas 1983
7. Prof. A.D. Panth- Basis of Political Science Allahabad Publisher.
8. Dr. Om Nagpal- Fundamentals of Political Science, Kamal Publisher Indore.
9. Sushila Rama Swami: Political Theory, PHI New Delhi



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

POLITICAL SCIENCE

I YEAR

PAPER-II INDIAN GOVERNMENT AND POLITICS

Code: BA 16

Unit 1:

Brief History of the Indian National Movement, The Making of Indian Constitution and its sources. Preamble and Basic Features.

Unit 2:

Fundamental Rights and Duties. Directive Principles of State Policy.
Union Executive : President, Prime Minister, Cabinet

Unit 3:

Indian Parliament : Lok Sabha, Rajya Sabha. The Supreme Court, Election Commission

Unit 4:

The State Executive Governor, Chief Minister and Council of Ministers;
State Legislature : Assembly and Legislative Council.

Unit 5:

Judicial activism, Public courts, Right to Information, Electoral reforms

Books Recommended:

1. J.C. Johari- Indian Government and Politics; Orient Longmans Publication, New Delhi
2. Rajani Kothari- Caste and Politics in India Orient Longmans Publication New Delhi.
3. Prof. R.N. Agrawal- National Movement and Constitutional Development of India.
4. Prof. R.C. Agrawal- Indian National Movement and Indian Constitution
5. Indian Government and Politics: Peu Ghose PHI , New Delhi



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SECOND YEAR

FOUNDATION COURSE

ENGLISH

CODE- FC 22

Unit 1

Tree : Tina Morris

Night of the Scorpion: Nissim Ezekiel

Idgah: Premchand (translated by Khushwant Singh)

Letter to God: G.L Swanteh(translated by Donald A Yates)

My bank account: Stephen Leacock

God sees the truth but waits: Leo Tolstoy

Unit 2

Basic English language : Idioms, proverbs and phrasal verbs, tenses, prepositions, determiners, verbs, articles, nouns and pronouns

Unit 3

Short essay on given topics

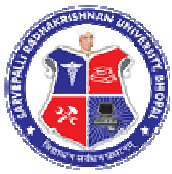
Correspondence skills (both formal and informal letters and applications)

Unit 4

Translation of sentences/ passage english to hindi and hindi to english

Unit 5

Drafting CV



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SOCIOLOGY

II YEAR

PAPER-I SOCIAL PROCESSES AND CHANGE

Code: BA 21

Unit 1:

Social Structure : concept and characteristics, Function – concept and characteristics, Social Structure and functions (According to Radcliffe Brown and T Parsons)

Unit 2:

Social organization: concept and characteristics, Social process: Cooperation, accommodation, assimilation, adaptation and adjustment

Unit 3:

Social disorganization: concept and characteristics, Process of social disorganization- Competition, conflict, deviant behavior and war

Unit 4:

Social Legislation: Domestic Violence Act 2005, The scheduled castes and tribes (Prevention of Atrocities Act 1989) , Human Right Act 1993, Right to information 2005, Protection of Women under Indian constitution and criminal law.

Unit 5:

Process of Social Change- Social Movement, planning, urbanization, industrialization and modernization

Books Recommended:

11. M L Gupta and D D Sharma : Sociology Process and Changes, Sahitya Sadan Agra
12. G K Agrawal : Sociology Process and Changes, Sahityasadan Agra
13. Dharamveer Mahajan- Sociology Process and Changes, Vivek Prakashan New Delhi
14. Mukherjee and Agrawal: Sociology Process and Changes, Vivek Prakashan New Delhi
15. Dr Dhruv Dixit- Sociology Poces and Changes, Shivrul Agrawal and sons Agra
16. Bhadoriya and Patil: Sociology Process and Changes, MP Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal
17. DS Baghel- Sociology, Kailash Pustak Sadan,Bhopal
18. TB Bautomor- Sociology , Bhartiya Sanskaran Mumbai
19. CN Shankar Rao- Sociology .Chand and Co. Delhi
20. Ram Gopal Singh- Indian Dalit problems and solutions, MP Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal
21. Radcliffe Brown: Structure and function in primitive society



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SOCIOLOGY

II YEAR

PAPER-II RURAL, URBAN AND TRIBAL SOCIETY

Code: BA 22

Unit 1:

Characteristics of Rural and Peasant Societies, Rural family, caste, occupation and its changing status, Jajmani System

Unit 2:

Rural Leadership and functions, Peasant Tensions, cooperatives, changing status of rural women, Migration.

Unit 3:

Urban society: Housing, slums, Juvenile delinquency, Alcoholism, Drug addiction and Environmental pollution .

Unit 4:

Urban Society: Social disorganization- meaning, characteristics and causes, crime, poverty, unemployment, Impact of information technology on society

Unit 5:

Tribes- meaning and characteristics, Tribal Problems, Indebtedness, Land Alienation, Life style of Gond, Bhil, Korku tribes.

Reference books:

1. Rural sociology in India- A R Desai, Popular Prakashan Bombay 1969
2. Rural village: S C Dubey, Allied publisher New Delhi 1952
3. Urban Sociology in India- MSA Rao 1994

Text Books Recommended:

1. TB Bautomor- Sociology Bhartiya Sanskaran Mumbai
2. CN Shankar Rao- Sociology .Chand and Co. Delhi
3. Dr. Shrinath Sharma- Sociology of tribal society, MP Hindi Granth Academy Bhopal



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

ECONOMICS

II YEAR

PAPER-I MACROECONOMICS

Code: BA 23

Unit 1:

Concept of macroeconomics , Interrelation between Micro and Macro economics, Macro variable- Stock and flow, Circular flow of income, Concept of national income, Gross national product(GNP) and Gross domestic product (GDP), National Income Accounting, National income and economic welfare

Unit 2:

Classical theory of employment, Keynesian theory of employment, Aggregate demand function and Aggregate supply function, Effective demand, Propensity to consume, save and invest, principles of multiplier and accelerator.

Unit 3:

Investment Function and marginal efficiency of capital (MEC) Factors affecting investment function, Keynesian theory of liquidity, Preference and Liquidity trap, Discounting rate.

Unit 4:

Money- Meaning and functions, stock of money and its measures- M1, M2, M3 and M4, quantity theory of money- cash transaction cash balance approach, Inflation, deflation and Recession- definition, causes and effects of various segments of economy .

Unit 5:

Bank- Meaning and types, Central bank and its function with special reference to reserve bank of India, Credit control- Qualitative and quantitative Methods, objectives and Limitations of monetary policy, Function of commercial banks, Process of credit creation, MUDRA and Jan Dhan Yojna .

Books Recommended:

1. Heijdra B J and Ploeg F V- Foundation of modern macro economics ,Oxford University, press.
2. Lewis MK and Mizan P D – Monetary economics, Oxford university press, New Delhi
3. Hanson A H- A guide to Keynes, Mc Graw Hill, New York
4. Gupta SB- Monetary economics-S.chand, New Delhi
5. M L Jhingan- Macro Economics
6. Khimesar and Pawar- Money and international economics
7. Dr. Ramratan Sharma- International economics
8. MP Hindi Granth Academy , New Publication



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

ECONOMICS

II YEAR

PAPER-II PUBLIC FINANCE AND INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS Code: BA 24

Unit 1:

Public Finance- meaning, nature and scope, Public, Private and merit goods, Principle of maximum social advantage, Sources of revenue, Tax revenue and Non-tax revenue, Kinds of taxes-Direct and Indirect, Goods and Services Tax(GST), Taxable capacity in India

Unit 2:

Budget- Definition and Preparation, Fiscal Deficit, Fiscal Policy, Deficit finance, Central-State Financial relation, Recommendation of latest finance commission.

Unit 3:

Meaning and importance of International economics, Intra and International trade, Importance of International trade in economic development, Theories of International trade- absolute and comparative advantage, Factor endowment- Heckscher- Ohlin

Unit 4:

Terms of trade- Concepts and types, Tariff and Non-tariff in international trade, World trade organization (WTO) objective and its functions, Balance of trade, Concept and types, Compositions and structure of balance of trade (BOT) and its relationship with balance of payment, Methods of correction of imbalance of payment, International capital movement.

Unit 5:

Trends and directions of India's foreign trade, Exchange rate, Theories of exchange rate, Mint par party theory, Purchasing power parity theory, concept of appreciation and depreciation of currency and its effects on foreign trade

Books Recommended:

1. International economy: H G Mannur
2. International economy: Kindleberger
3. Dr.Ramratan Sharma: International economics and finance
4. V C Sinha- lok vitt
5. H L Bhatiya- lok vitt
6. B P Tyagi- lok vitt
7. MP Hindi Granth Academy – New Publication



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

HISTORY

II YEAR

PAPER-I Elements of Indian Epigraphy and numismatics Code: BA H23

Unit-1: Origin and development of Art of writing in India, writing materials and importance of inscriptions in the reconstruction of Indian history- Ashokan Inscriptions second and twelfth rock edicts.

Unit-2: Historical importance of following inscriptions - besnagar pillar inscription of heliodorus, junagarh inscription of rudradaman, hathigumpha inscription of kharavela, Allahabad pillar inscription of samudragupta Khajuraho inscription yashovarman and dhang.

Unit-3: Origin and development of coinage in India, barter system, origin of market system, punch market coins and symbols of punch marked coins, making technique, cast coin- making technique, janpadiya and tribal coins- taxila, Kaushambi, malav, Youdheya, Panchal, ujjaini, role of coins in the reconstruction of Indian history.

Unit-4: Kushana coins- Kanishka and huviska, coins of satavahanas- GautamiPutra shatakarni, Gupta coins- Chandragupta I, samudragupta, Chandragupta II

Unit -5: Early medieval coins, regionalism, important coins of Kalchuri and chandela and chahamanas, paucity of coins in early medieval India



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

HISTORY

II YEAR

PAPER-II Cultural Heritage of Madhya Pradesh Code: BA H24

Unit-1: Meaning and definition of Heritage types of Heritage and importance of Heritage, paintings of Madhya Pradesh- bhimbetka, Bagh, chaturbhujnala (bhanpura), Rock paintings of gaddi and Hanumana, Rock painting- Pachmarhi

Unit-2: Rock cut architecture, architecture of Bagh caves, udaygiri (Vidisha), Gwalior, dhamnar, poladongar, kolhvi and cave architecture of mada (Singrauli)

Unit-3: Important architecture of Madhya Pradesh, stupa- mahastupa of vaishya Tekari Ujjain, Bharhuta, sanchi, deurkothar, cylindrical types stupa of manpur Umaria, temple architecture -origin and development, early temple Sanchi number 17 , temples of Tigwa, Shiv temples of Bumrah, Parvati temple of nachna ,Baijnath temple of Bela ,dashavtar temples of Deoghar (adjoining of Madhya Pradesh)

Unit-4: Pratihara architecture- teli ka temple of Gwalior, kalchuri architecture- Shiv temple of chandreh- Siddhi, Virateshwar temple of sohagpur, chandela architecture -kandariya Mahadev temple and Lakshman temple of Khajuraho, Parmar architecture neelkanteshwar temple of Udaishwar

Unit -5: Sculptures of Madhya Pradesh- life scene in the art of Bharhut and Sanchi, Gupta sculptures- importance and salient features, chief characteristics of pratihara sculptures, characteristics and salient features of Kalchuri sculptures, Chief characteristics of chandela sculpture chief characteristics of Parmar sculptures



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

POLITICAL SCIENCE

II YEAR

PAPER-I REPRESENTATIVE POLITICAL THINKERS

Code: BA 25

Unit 1:

Salient features of Ancient Indian Political Thoughts: Manu and Kautilya.

Unit 2:

Salient features of Western Political Thoughts: Plato and Aristotle

Unit 3:

Modern political thinker: Machiavelli, Thomas Hill Green, Jeremy Bentham and J.S. Mill

Unit 4:

Communist Thinkers: Marx, Lenin and M.N Roy

Unit 5:

Thoughts of Mahatma Gandhi, Dr, Bhim Rao Ambedkar, Ram Manohar Lohia and Pt, Deendayal Upadhyay

Books Recommended:

1. Dr. VP Sharma: Modern Indian Political Thought, Laxmi Narayan Agrawal, Agra
2. C L Weber: Secret philosophy of self cultivation, Kitab Mahal Allahabad
3. Michel B Foster: Conduct of Political Thinking, Delhi University Prakashan
4. Prof Govind Prasad Sharma: Western political thought, MP Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal
5. Prof Koushal Prasad Mishra, Manusmriti me rajtantra, Sankat Mochon Foundation, Varanasi



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

POLITICAL SCIENCE

II YEAR

PAPER-II CONSTITUENTS OF MAJOR COUNTRIES

Code: BA 26

Unit 1:

Salient Features of British Constitution: Executive, Legislature, Judiciary and Political Parties.

Unit 2:

Salient Features of American Constitution: Executive, Legislature Judiciary and Political Parties.

Unit 3:

Salient Features of Swiss Constitution: Executive, Legislature Judiciary, Direct Democracy.

Unit 4:

Nature and Salient Features of the Constitution of People's Republic of China and Pakistan

Unit 5:

Nature and Salient Features of the Constitution of People's Republic of Nepal, Bhutan and Afghanistan.

Books Recommended:

1. A.C Kapoor: Selected constitution of the world, S. Chand
2. V.D Mahajan: Selected Government , S.Chand
3. World's major constitutions: Dr. Pukhraj Jain
4. Comparative Government: Dr J Shyam Sundaram, Dr CP Sharma



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

THIRD YEAR

FOUNDATION COURSE

ENGLISH

CODE- FC 32

Unit 1

Stopping of woods on a snowy evening : Robert Frost

Cherry tree: Ruskin Bond

The axe : R K Narayan

The selfish giant : Oscar Wilde

On the rule of the road : A G Gardiner

The song of Kabir : Translated by Tagore

Unit 2

Basic Language Skills

Transformation of sentences, Direct- Indirect Speech, Active – Passive voice, Similar words with different meaning

UNIT 3 :

Report writing, Narration skills, Narration of events and situation

UNIT 4 :

Drafting of e-mails (formal & informal emails)

UNIT 5 :

Drafting of CV



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SOCIOLOGY

III YEAR

PAPER-I BASIC OF SOCIOLOGICAL THOUGHTS

Code: BA 31

- Unit 1:** August Comte- Hierarchy of sciences, Law of three stages
Emile Durkheim- Theory of suicide, Theory of religion
Pitirin Sorokin- Theory of cultural change
- Unit 2:** Max Weeber- Theory of authority, Bureaucracy
Karl Max- Class struggle, theory of surplus value
Thorstein Veblen- Technological change, theory of leisure class
- Unit 3:** R K Metron- Theory of functionalism, reference group,
Vilfredo Pareto- Circulation of elites, residues and derivers
Talcott Parsons- Theory of Socialization, social system
- Unit 4:** Mahatma Gandhi- Non Violence, Satyagraha, Trusteeship
Radhskamal Mukherji- Sociology of values
Dr. B R Ambedkar- Social Justice, Casteless Equalitarian Society
- Unit 5:** M N Srinivas- Sanskritization, Westernization, Secularization
A R Desai- Social Background of Nationalism of India
Yogendra Singh- Modernization of Indian Tradition

Books Recommended:

1. R N Mukherji: History of sociological thoughts, Vivek Prakashan Delhi
2. Mukherji, Agrawal- Basic of sociological thoughts, Sahitya Bhavan, Agra
3. Gupta , Sharma- Basic of sociological thoughts, Sahitya Bhavan, Agra
4. Dhruv Dixit- Basic of sociological thoughts, Shivilal Agrawal and sons, Agra
5. Mahajan- Basic of sociological thoughts, Ramdas and sons, Agra
6. Yogendra Singh- Modernization of Indian tradition
7. C A Coser- Masters of Sociological Thoughtd
8. Raymond Aron- Main currents in sociological thoughts Vol I and II



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

SOCIOLOGY

III YEAR

PAPER-II METHODS OF SOCIAL RESEARCH

Code: BA 32

Unit 1: Social Research: Meaning, Importance and Characteristics, Basic Steps of Scientific Research, Importance of Scientific method, Formulation of Hypothesis and Research Design, Social Survey: Meaning, Definition, Characteristic, Objectives, Types

Unit 2: Research Methodology: Case study method, Sampling Method
Type of Data Collection, Questionnaire, Schedule, Interview, Observation

Unit 3: Scaling Techniques: Types of Scales: Likert and Bogerdus scales
Classification and tabulation of data: Meaning, Characteristics, Objectives and Basis
Report writing

Unit 4: Meaning of statistics, utility and limitations
Central Tendency: meaning, characteristics, importance
Measures of Central Tendency: Mean, Median , Mode

Unit 5: Presentation of data, diagrammatic and graphical presentation, use of computer in Social Research

Recommended Books:

1. P V Young : Scientific social survey and research
2. Beteille A and T N Madan- Encounter and experience: Personal accounts of fieldwork, Vikas publishing house, New Delhi,1975
3. Jayram N- sociology: Method and theory, MacMillan madras,1989
4. Togy and Patil- Basics of social research, MP Hindi Granth Academy,Bhopal 2004
5. Trivedi R N, Shukla D P: Research methodoly college, book depo,Jaipur
6. Sharma,Virendra Prakash- Logic and methods of social research, Panchsheel prakashan Jaipur
7. Singh, Ram Gopal- Basics of social research, Vidhi, MP Hindi Granth Academy,Bhopal
8. Singh, Dr. Suendra- Basics of social research, UP Hindi Granth Academy, Luknow



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

ECONOMICS

III YEAR

PAPER-I DEVELOPMENT AND ENVIRONMENT ECONOMICS

Code : BA 33

Unit 1:

Economic growth and development- Concept, characteristics of developing countries, Factors of economic development and growth- Capital, Physical and human resources, Research and development and technology

Unit 2:

Theories of economic development-Adam Smith, Karl Max and Schumpeter, Stages of economics growth, Investment criteria for economic development, Capital – output ratio, Capital – Labour ratio and human resource development.

Unit 3:

Balanced vs Imbalanced growth- Theories of Rodan, A.Lewis, Herscman, Leibenstein, Gunnar Myrdal and Harrod-Domar

Unit 4:

Economic Development and gender equality, Women empowerment, Techniques of development- Capital Intensive and Labour intensive techniques, Human development index

Unit 5:

Environment – economy linkage, Environment as a necessity and luxury, Population – Environment linkage, Market failure for environment goods, The common problems, concept of sustainable development, Valuation of Environmental damages- Land, water, air and forest, Prevention, Control and abatement of pollution

Books Recommended:

1. ML Jinghan- Economics of growth and development
2. Hayami Y- Development Economics, oxford university press
3. Karpagam M- Environmental economies
4. Yogesh Sharma- Environment and human resource development, point publisher, Jaipur
5. V C Sinha- Development and environmental economics
6. P C Trivedi/ Garima Gupta- Environmental studies, Avishkar publication, Jaipur
7. Deepti Sharma/ Mahendra Kumar- Environment development, Arjun Publishing, Delhi\
8. MP Hindi Granth Academy New Edition



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

ECONOMICS

III YEAR

PAPER-II STATISTICS

Code: BA 34

Unit 1:

Meaning and definition of statistics', nature and scope functions, importance and limitations of statistics', Universe and sample, techniques of data collection, classification, tabulation, graphic representation of data, frequency distribution, cumulative frequency

Unit 2:

Measures of central tendency- Mean, median, mode, geometric mean and harmonic mean, measures of dispersion- range, mean deviation, standard deviation, coefficient of variation , Quartile deviation.

Unit 3:

Correlation – Karl Pearson's co efficient of correlation, Spearman's Rank correlation, Rank sign test, regression analysis, regression equation, co-efficient of regression, use and application of regression analysis

Unit 4:

Time series analysis, concept and component, additive and multiplicative model, method of moving averages, index numbers concept type importance, problems in the construction of index number and their limitations. Laspaire's, Passche's and Fisher's Index numbers.

Unit 5:

Probability: concept, rules of probability, Conditional probability, Binomial distribution, research – concept and types, Selection of research problems, Hypothesis- concept and types, Testing of hypothesis, research report writing

Books Recommended:

1. Statistics : Elhane DN
2. Research methodology- C R Kothari
3. Principles of statistics- B N Gupta
4. Principles of statistics – S P Singh
5. Statistics- Shukla and Sahay
6. Introduction to Research- Parasnath Rai
7. MP Hindi Granth Academy New Edition



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

HISTORY

III YEAR

PAPER-I Elements of Indian Archaeology

Code: BA H 33

Unit 1: Meaning and definition of archaeology, scope and extent, relation with other branches of study, history of archaeology in India, exploration and archaeological sites, methods, techniques and dating

Unit 2: Indian prehistoric culture - paleolithic age, mesolithic age, later paleolithic and Neolithic culture with today's technology

Unit 3: Archaeological excavation vertical and horizontal techniques and documentation, Pottery- importance pottery of Indus valley culture, chalcolithic pottery- OCPP, PGW and NBP

Unit 4: Study of archaeological sites- Burzhome, Kali Banga, Hastinapur, Kaushambi and tripuri

Unit 5: Harappa, dholavira ,Vadnagar Gujarat, Maheshwar , navdatoli,megalithic culture



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

HISTORY

III YEAR

PAPER-II Indian Religion and Philosophy

Code: BA H 34

Unit 1: Dharma concepts and definitions of Vedic religion, concept of Yajana and importance, special features of Vedic religion Buddhism origin teaching and development, Jainism origin teaching and development

Unit 2: Shaivism and their sects, vaishnavism- origin and development, bhakti movement of South India- Alwar and nayanar

Unit 3: Shaktism -origin and development - navdurga saptamatrika, chaushathh yogini, Saraswati, Lakshmi, Parvathi, saur sects position and extension of sect

Unit 4: Indian philosophy -characteristics, Upanishdiye philosophy, bhakti yoga and karam yoga of Gita, materialistic philosophy- charvak

Unit 5: Sankhye philosophy, yoga philosophy, nyaya philosophy, Vaisheshik philosophy, purvamimansa and Uttar mimansa -Shankar and Ramanuj



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

POLITICAL SCIENCE

III YEAR

PAPER-I INDIAN FOREIGN POLICY

Code: BA 35

Unit 1:

Indian Foreign Policy- Development, Salient features, Principles and determinants.

Unit 2:

India's relation with neighboring countries Pakistan, Bangladesh, Bhutan, Shri Lanka and Afghanistan.

Unit 3:

Relation with superpowers- America, Russia and China.

Unit 4:

Regional Organisations-SAARC, ASEAN, OPEC, BRICS

Unit 5:

Contemporary International Issues: Human Rights Globalization, Environment, Disarmament, Cross border terrorism

Books Recommended:

1. Dr.Pukhraj Jain- Indian foreign policy
2. Dr.J Shyam Sundaram- Indian foreign policy
3. Prof. Ramdev Bhardwaj- India and International relations, MP Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal
4. Prof. Ramdev Bhardwaj-International politics and political issues, MP Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal
5. Prof. Ramdev Bhardwaj- Diplomacy and Human Rights, MP Hindi Granth Academy, Bhopal
6. B P Dutt- Indian foreign policy, National Book Group Trust, Delhi
7. U R Ghai- Indian foreign policy, New Academic Publishing Company Delhi



SARVEPALLI RADHAKRISHNAN UNIVERSITY

POLITICAL SCIENCE

III YEAR

PAPER-II PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Code: BA 36

Unit 1:

Public Administration- Meaning, nature and scope, Public and Private Administration, New Public Administration .

Unit 2:

Principles of organization, Line and Staff agencies, Chief Executive.

Unit 3:

Personnel Administration- Recruitment, Training and Promotion, Union Public Service Commission, Settlement of Disputes, O and M.

Unit 4:

Financial Administration- Budget, Accounting and Auditing

Unit 5:

Development Administration- Role of bureaucracy, Role of Panchayat raj institutions, Lokpal and Lokayukt-Good governance and e-governance

Books Recommended:

1. M P Sharma and B B Sadhana: Public Administration : Theory and practice, Kitab Mahal
2. Mohit Bhattacharya- New Horizons,Public Administration, Agra, Laxmi N Agrawal
3. A. Awasthi and S N Maheshwari: Public Administration, Agra, Laxmi N Agrawal
4. S N Maheshwari : Administrative Theory, New Delhi, Allied (1994)
5. M Webet: The theory of Organisation, Readings in Public Administration New York,Harper and Ross
6. T N Chaturvedi(ed) – Contemporary Administration,culture of India,New Delhi Mittal 1997
7. M E Dimmock-A philosophy of Administration towards creative Growth,New York, Harper 1958
8. P R Dubhashi- Recent trends in public administration, Kaveri books, Delhi
9. C P Bhambari- Public Administration
10. A H Hanson- The process of planning



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